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JS 44 (Rev. 10/20)

CIVIL COVER SHEET

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON NEXT PAGE OF THIS FORM.) I. (a) PLAINTIFFS, DEFENDANTS Cuala (b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff County of Residence of First Listed Defendant (EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES) (IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY) IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF THE TRACT OF LAND INVOLVED. NOTE: Attorneys (If Known) 2023 AUG 21 PM 2:05 (c) Attorneys (Firm Name, Address, and Telephone Number) CLERK U.S. DISTRICT COURT III. CITIZENSHIP OF PRINCIPAL PARTIES (Place an "X" in One Box for Plaintiff II. BASIS OF JURISDICTION (Place an "X" in One Box Only) (For Diversity Cases Only) and One Box for Defendant) DEF 3 Federal Question U.S. Government Citizen of This State Incorporated or Principal Place Plaintiff (U.S. Government Not a Party) □4 of Business In This State 2 Incorporated and Principal Place □ 5 □ 5 2 U.S. Government 4 Diversity Citizen of Another State (Indicate Citizenship of Parties in Item III) of Business In Another State Defendant □ 6 □ 6 Citizen or Subject of a 3 Foreign Nation Foreign Country IV. NATURE OF SUIT (Place an "X" in One Box Only) Click here for: Nature of Suit Code Descriptions 上一个中心CONTRACTURED AS TAKEN AS THE TORTS TO THE AREA TO THE TORTE TURED ENALTY IN BANKRUPTCY AND MOTHER STATUTES 110 Insurance PERSONAL INJURY PERSONAL INJURY 625 Drug Related Seizure 422 Appeal 28 USC 158 375 False Claims Act 365 Personal Injury -120 Marine 310 Airplano of Property 21 USC 881 423 Withdrawal 376 Qui Tam (31 USC 28 USC 157 130 Miller Act 315 Airplane Product Product Liability 1690 Other 3729(a)) 140 Negotiable Instrument Liability 367 Health Care/ 400 State Reapportionment 150 Recovery of Overpayment 320 Assault, Libel & **Pharmaceutical** SEPROPERTY RIGHTS: AND 410 Antitrust 430 Banks and Banking & Enforcement of Judgmen Slander Personal Injury 820 Copyrights 151 Medicare Act 330 Federal Employers Product Liability 830 Patent 450 Commerce 152 Recovery of Defaulted Liability 368 Ashestos Personal 835 Patent - Abbreviated 460 Deportation 470 Racketeer Influenced and Student Loans 340 Marine Injury Product New Drug Application (Excludes Veterans) 345 Marine Product Liability 840 Trademark Corrupt Organizations 153 Recovery of Overpayment PERSONAL PROPERTY Liability COLUMN THE THE WAR 880 Defend Trade Secrets 480 Consumer Credit 710 Fair Labor Standards 350 Motor Vehicle 370 Other Fraud Act of 2016 (15 USC 1681 or 1692) of Veteran's Benefits 160 Stockholders' Suits 355 Motor Vehicle 371 Truth in Lending 185 Telephono Consumer Act 190 Other Contract **Product Liability** 380 Other Personal]720 Labor/Management Protection Act 195 Contract Product Liability 360 Other Personal Property Damage Relations 861 HIA (1395ff) 490 Cable/Sat TV 385 Property Damage 196 Franchise 740 Railway Labor Act 862 Black Lung (923) 850 Securities/Commodities/ Injury Family and Medical Leave Act 863 DIWC/DIWW (405(g)) 362 Personal Injury -Product Liability Exchange Medical Malpractice 864 SSID Title XVI 890 Other Statutory Actions P. REAL PROPERTY ATTENT CIVIL RIGHTS : PRISONER PETITIONS 790 Other Labor Litigation 865 RSI (405(g)) 891 Agricultural Acts 210 Land Condemnation 440 Other Civil Rights Habeas Corpus: 791 Employee Retirement 893 Environmental Matters 220 Foreclosure 441 Voting 463 Alien Detainee Income Security Act MARKEDERALTRAXISUITS 895 Freedom of Information 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment 442 Employment 510 Motions to Vecate 870 Taxes (U.S. Plaintiff Act 896 Arbitration 240 Torts to Land 443 Housing/ Sentence or Defendant) 245 Tort Product Liability 530 General Accommodations 871 IRS-Third Party 899 Administrative Procedure 290 All Other Real Property 45 Amer. w/Disabilities 535 Death Penalty 26 USC 7609 SWEELIMMIGRATION NEWSCORE Act/Review or Appeal of **Employment** Others 462 Naturalization Application Agency Decision 950 Constitutionality of 446 Amer. w/Disabilities 540 Mandamus & Other 465 Other Immigration Other 550 Civil Rights Actions State Statutes 448 Education 555 Prison Condition 560 Civil Detainee -Conditions of Confinement ORIGIN (Place an "X" in One Box Only) ☐2 Removed from 4 Reinstated or 8 Multidistrict Original Remanded from 5 Transferred from 6 Multidistrict Litigation -Proceeding State Court Appellate Court Reopened Another District Litigation -(specify) Transfer Direct File Cite the U.S. Civil Statute under which you are filing (Do not cite jurisdictional statufes unles VI. CAUSE OF ACTION Brief description of cause: VII. REQUESTED IN **DEMANDS** CHECK YES only if demanded in complaint: CHECK IF THIS IS A CLASS ACTION UNDER RULE 23, F.R.Cv.P. COMPLAINT: JURY DEMAND: ☐Yes ☐No Case: 2:23-cv-00543 VIII. RELATED CASE(S) (See instructions): IF ANY DOCKET NUMBER Assigned To: JUDGE Bennett, Jared C. SIGNATURE OF ATTORNEY OF RECORD DATE Assign. Date : FOR OFFICE USE ONLY 08/21/2023 MAG. JUDGE Description: Cuara-v APPLYING IFP RECEIPT # AMOUNT JUDGE Vanguard Group et

INSTRUCTION'S FOR ATTORNEYS COMPLETING CIVIL COVER SHEET FORM JS 44

Authority For Civil Cover Sheet

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- I.(a) Plaintiffs-Defendants. Enter names (last, first, middle initial) of plaintiff and defendant. If the plaintiff or defendant is a government agency, use only the full name or standard abbreviations. If the plaintiff or defendant is an official within a government agency, identify first the agency and then the official, giving both name and title.
- (b) County of Residence. For each civil case filed, except U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county where the first listed plaintiff resides at the time of filing. In U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county in which the first listed defendant resides at the time of filing. (NOTE; In land condemnation cases, the county of residence of the "defendant" is the location of the tract of land involved.)
- (c) Attorneys. Enter the firm name, address, telephone number, and attorney of record. If there are several attorneys, list them on an attachment, noting in this section "(see attachment)".
- II. Jurisdiction. The basis of jurisdiction is set forth under Rule 8(a), F.R.Cv.P., which requires that jurisdictions be shown in pleadings. Place an "X" in one of the boxes. If there is more than one basis of jurisdiction, precedence is given in the order shown below.

 United States plaintiff. (1) Jurisdiction based on 28 U.S.C. 1345 and 1348. Suits by agencies and officers of the United States are included here.

 United States defendant. (2) When the plaintiff is suing the United States, its officers or agencies, place an "X" in this box.

 Federal question. (3) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1331, where jurisdiction arises under the Constitution of the United States, an amendment to the Constitution, an act of Congress or a treaty of the United States. In cases where the U.S. is a party, the U.S. plaintiff or defendant code takes precedence, and box 1 or 2 should be marked.

 Diversity of citizenship. (4) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1332, where parties are citizens of different states. When Box 4 is checked, the citizenship of the different parties must be checked. (See Section III below; NOTE: federal question actions take precedence over diversity cases.)
- III. Residence (citizenship) of Principal Parties. This section of the JS 44 is to be completed if diversity of citizenship was indicated above. Mark this section for each principal party.
- 1V. Nature of Suit. Place an "X" in the appropriate box. If there are multiple nature of suit codes associated with the case, pick the nature of suit code that is most applicable. Click here for: Nature of Suit Code Descriptions.
- V. Origin. Place an "X" in one of the seven boxes.
 - Original Proceedings. (1) Cases which originate in the United States district courts.
 - Removed from State Court. (2) Proceedings initiated in state courts may be removed to the district courts under Title 28 U.S.C., Section 1441.

 Remanded from Appellate Court. (3) Check this box for cases remanded to the district court for further action. Use the date of remand as the filing date.
 - Reinstated or Reopened. (4) Check this box for cases reinstated or reopened in the district court. Use the reopening date as the filing date.

 Transferred from Another District, (5) For cases transferred under Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1404(a). Do not use this for within district transfers or multidistrict litigation transfers.
 - Multidistrict Litigation Transfer. (6) Check this box when a multidistrict case is transferred into the district under authority of Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1407
 - Multidistrict Litigation Direct File. (8) Check this box when a multidistrict case is filed in the same district as the Master MDL docket.

 PLEASE NOTE THAT THERE IS NOT AN ORIGIN CODE 7. Origin Code 7 was used for historical records and is no longer relevant due to changes in statue.
- VI. Cause of Action. Report the civil statute directly related to the cause of action and give a brief description of the cause. Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity. Example: U.S. Civil Statute: 47 USC 553 Brief Description: Unauthorized reception of cable service.
- VII. Requested in Complaint. Class Action. Place an "X" in this box if you are filing a class action under Rule 23, F.R.Cv.P.

 Demand. In this space enter the actual dollar amount being demanded or indicate other demand, such as a preliminary injunction.

 Jury Demand. Check the appropriate box to indicate whether or not a jury is being demanded.
- VIII. Related Cases. This section of the JS 44 is used to reference related pending cases, if any. If there are related pending cases, insert the docket numbers and the corresponding judge names for such cases.

Date and Attorney Signature. Date and sign the civil cover sheet.